

**Question 1** Prove the following three claims mentioned in the book on page 7. Use the analogous results for open subsets of  $\mathbb{R}^k$  on pages 3-4 of the text and mimic ideas in the proof on page 6 that for a smooth map  $f : M \rightarrow N$  of smooth manifolds with  $f(x) = y$ , the map  $Df_x : T_x M \rightarrow T_y N$  is a well-defined linear map.

- a) (Chain Rule) If  $f : M \rightarrow N$  and  $g : N \rightarrow P$  are smooth, with  $f(x) = y$ , then  $D(g \circ f)_x = Dg_y \circ Df_x$ .
- b) If  $I$  is the identity map of  $M$ , then  $DI_x$  is the identity map of  $T_x M$ . More generally, if  $M \subset N$  with inclusion map  $i$ , then  $T_x M \subset T_x N$  with inclusion map  $Di_x$ .
- c) If  $f : M \rightarrow N$  is a diffeomorphism, then  $Df_x : T_x M \rightarrow T_y N$  is a vector space isomorphism. In particular, the dimension of  $M$  is equal to the dimension of  $N$ .